References: Early Childhood Intervention

Module 1 Module 1A Module 2

Module 1: Typical Development


Butler, Chambers, Goldstein, Harris, Leach, et al., 1999; Guralnick, 1998; Meisels & Shonkoff, 2000 [http://www.kidsource.com/kidsource/content/early.intervention.html](http://www.kidsource.com/kidsource/content/early.intervention.html)


VABS Manual

[http://blogs.ubc.ca/earlychildhoodintervention1atypical/category/1-6-cognitive-development-overview/](http://blogs.ubc.ca/earlychildhoodintervention1atypical/category/1-6-cognitive-development-overview/)

[http://blogs.ubc.ca/earlychildhoodintervention1atypical/category/1-7-motor-development-overview/](http://blogs.ubc.ca/earlychildhoodintervention1atypical/category/1-7-motor-development-overview/)
Module 1: Atypical Development


VABS manual
Module 2: Special Needs and Conditions

Down Syndrome
Canadian Down Syndrome Society: www.cdss.ca
Down Syndrome Research Foundation: www.dsrf.org
Lower Mainland Down Syndrome Support group: www.lmdss.com
ISEI (Internatinal Society of Early Intervention) www.depts.washington.edu./isei
http://eci.sites.olt.ubc.ca/

Spina Bifida
http://www.sbhac.ca/beta/
http://www.ninds.nih.gov/disorders/spina_bifida/spina_bifida.htm
http://kidshealth.org/parent/system/ill/spina_bifida.html

Tourette syndrome
http://www.tourette.ca/whatists_treatment.php
http://www.ninds.nih.gov/disorders/tourette/detail_tourette.htm

Fatal Alcohol Syndrome
http://www.fasworld.com/
http://www.cnfasdpartnership.ca/
http://www.asantecentre.org/

Brain injury
http://www.braininjury.com/children
http://www.neuroskills.com/children

Other Nervous System Disorder
http://www.um.edu/nervous/disorder.htm

Physically abused children
The province-wide Child Abuse-Neglect help line in British Columbia is: 310-1235
The help line in British Columbia for children - Deaf (TTY): 1-800-667-4770
Kid's Help Line: 1-800-668-6868 (It’s safe and it’s free)

People and programs that can help:

- Local police department
- Child welfare agencies
- Family doctor
- Community health centres
- Friends, family and community centres
- Parenting skills workshops
- Alcohol and drug abuse programs
- Support groups for post-partum depression
- Crisis and distress lines
- Parent “warm” lines for advice
- National Clearinghouse on Family Violence
  Tel: 1-800-267-1291 or 613-957-2938
  TTY: 1-800-561-5643 or 613-952-6396
  Fax: (613) 941-8930
  Email: ncfv-cnivf@phac-aspc.gc.ca

Deaf/blindness

http://www.nichcy.org/Disabilities/Specific/Pages/Deaf-Blindness.aspx

- FAQs about deaf-blindness.
  http://www.aadb.org/FAQ/faq_DeafBlindness.html
- Overview of deaf-blindness.
  http://www.nationaldb.org/NCDBProducts.php?prodID=38
- Children who are deaf-blind.
- Information about deaf-blindness.
  Personal insights and information from an individual with deaf-blindness.
  http://www.deafblind.com/info-db.html
- How do deaf-blind people communicate?
  http://www.aadb.org/factsheets/db_communications.html
- The Deafblind Manual Alphabet.
  http://www.deafblind.com/card.html
- Find what's out there on your topic.
  Search the world's most comprehensive collection of books, articles, proceedings, videos and other materials about deaf-blindness.
  http://www.nationaldb.org/ISLibrary.php
- State deaf-blind projects.
  Every state has one. Find yours at the National Consortium on Deaf-Blindness.
  http://www.nationaldb.org/ppStateDBProjects.php
ECI References

- **Visit the American Association of the Deaf-Blind.**
  AADB provides a listing of state and local organizations for deaf-blind people and also a listing of service and rehabilitation agencies around the country. [http://www.aadb.org/resources/resources.html](http://www.aadb.org/resources/resources.html)
- **The Experts on Deaf-Blindness**
- **National Consortium on Deaf-Blindness (NCDB)** [http://www.nationaldb.org](http://www.nationaldb.org)
- **Helen Keller National Center for Deaf-Blind Youths and Adults (HKNC)** [http://www.hknc.org](http://www.hknc.org)
- **American Association of the Deaf-Blind (AADB)** [http://www.aadb.org](http://www.aadb.org)
- **Deafblind International** [http://www.deafblindinternational.org/](http://www.deafblindinternational.org/)
- **In Children’s Early Years**
- **Communication at home and in the community.**
- **Talking the language of the hands to the hands.**
  This publication examines the importance of hands for the person who is deafblind, reviews hand development, and identifies specific teaching skills that facilitate hand development and expressiveness in persons who are deafblind. [http://www.nationaldb.org/NCDBProducts.php?prodID=47](http://www.nationaldb.org/NCDBProducts.php?prodID=47)
- **School Matters**
- **Considerations when teaching students who are deaf-blind (NETAC Teacher Tipsheet).** [http://pdcorder.pepnet.org/media/1011TPSHT_Deaf_Blind.pdf](http://pdcorder.pepnet.org/media/1011TPSHT_Deaf_Blind.pdf)
- **Deaf-blindness: Educational service guidelines.**
  This best practice guide is designed to help states, districts, schools and practitioners in supporting students who are deafblind and their families. Copies may be purchased at [www.perkins.org/publications](http://www.perkins.org/publications) for $25.00 a copy.
- **Teacher packet.**
  A selection of articles, fact sheets, bibliographies and state resources organized to provide information for the teacher who is new to the deaf-blind student. [http://www.nationaldb.org/NCDBProducts.php?prodID=48](http://www.nationaldb.org/NCDBProducts.php?prodID=48)
ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Orientation and mobility activities for parents to use with their infants and toddlers who are visually impaired.

Developmentally supportive care is a method of caring for fragile infants who are not yet able to regulate their physiological, motor or state systems. The strategies include supportive environments, pacing and timing, transition support for new environments and situations, supportive movement, handling and positioning, and supporting sleep wake cycles.

Presents information about assessment and intervention strategies for infants and young children (birth to 36 months) who have visual impairment in addition to other disabilities, including deaf-blindness. Includes: a description of early intervention services; recent research about brain development; early developmental needs; the importance of caregiver interactions; early identification, including a discussion of conditions associated with multiple disabilities; functional vision assessment; hearing loss assessment, including functional hearing assessment; and interventions that focus on early communication. AFB Press, Customer Service, P.O. Box 1020, Sewickley, PA 15143, (800) 232-3044, (412) 741-0609 (fax).

Describes the work of interveners in early intervention and educational settings for children and youth who are deaf-blind. A discussion of issues, concepts, and terminology associated with intervenors and the role they play is provided. Available from DB-LINK.

This article provides an overview of the following topics: the effects of deaf-blindness on development, causes of deaf-blindness, and early screening and assessment strategies. It addresses hearing and vision evaluation, developmental
and cognitive assessment, educational and communication assessment, and genetic evaluation.

**Issues in the Management of Infants and Young Children Who Are Deaf-Blind.**


Young children with major auditory and visual impairments are identified as “deaf-blind.” They have unique communication, developmental, emotional, and educational needs that require special knowledge, expertise, technology, and assistance. This article is intended to introduce professionals from a variety of disciplines to current practices and important considerations in intervention with infants and young children who are deaf-blind.


Discusses selected strategies that families and service providers can use for communicating with infants (birth to 36 months) who are not yet using words and who have significant and multiple disabilities. Includes information on cueing, and selecting and using first key word signs for the infants’ expressive communication.

**Position Paper on Services to Young Children with Visual Impairments and Deafblindness in Natural Environments : Executive Summary.** Miller, Tom; Bernas-Pierce, Julie. (2005).

The purpose of this paper is to promote specialized groups as a service option within Natural Environments law and implementation in order to enhance the development and support the families of children with visual impairments, birth to three. A longer version of this paper is also available: [http://www.perkins.org/downloads/ NatEnvirMonograph.pdf](http://www.perkins.org/downloads/ NatEnvirMonograph.pdf)


The Promoting Learning Through Active Interaction (PLAI) curriculum is designed primarily for infants, preschoolers, and young children with severe or multiple disabilities (including deaf-blindness) who are not yet initiating symbolic communication and who have a limited repertoire of communicative behavior. It can also be used with older children who have not yet developed intentional communication.

This book is designed to help service providers and family members learn to interact through touch with children who need tactile information to support their learning. Topics include: the sense of touch, supporting interactions though touch, assessing tactile skills and planning interventions, focusing on tactile strategies, considering multiple communication options, adapting manual signs to meet a child's needs, selecting appropriate tactile strategies, and encouraging emergent literacy. Cost: $39.95. Available from AFB Press. Phone: 800-232-3044. Publisher’s web site: http://www.afb.org

Programs

State Deaf-Blind Projects, Services For Children With Deaf-Blindness Programs. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs
- Projects assist states in assuring the provision of technical assistance to agencies and education personnel serving children and youth who are deaf-blind. They support research, development, replication, pre-service and in-service training, parental involvement activities, and other activities to improve services to children who are deaf-blind. For information concerning particular state projects and contacts. Contact DB-LINK, (800) 438-9376, TTY: (800) 854-7013, Fax: (503) 838-8150, info@nationaldb.org
http://nationaldb.org/peoplePrograms.php

Hilton/Perkins Program, Perkins School for the Blind - Hilton/Perkins program provides consultation, training and technical assistance to programs throughout the nation and in developing countries. Emphasis is on program development for multi-handicapped blind and deaf-blind infants, toddlers and school-aged children.
Hilton/Perkins
175 N. Beacon Street
Watertown, MA 02472
(617) 972-7220, Fax: (617) 923-8076
HiltonPerkins@Perkins.org
http://www.perkins.org/

National Early Childhood Technical Assistance System [NEC*TAS] - NEC*TAS is a consortium project intended to design and provide technical assistance for four primary target populations—Part C Staff, Interagency Coordinating Council members and staff, Part B-Section 619 staff, and Early Childhood project staff. Assists target populations in developing and providing comprehensive, culturally sensitive, and coordinated services for young children with special needs and their families.
Frank Porter Graham Child Development Center
500 Nations Bank Plaza
137 E. Franklin Street
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
(919) 962-2001
E-mail: nectas@unc.edu
ECI References

TTY: (919) 966-4041
Fax: (919) 962-8300
http://www.nectas.unc.edu/

**National Family Association For Deaf-Blind [NFADB]** - NFADB is a national network of families focused on issues surrounding deaf-blindness. As a national organization, NFADB advocates for all persons who are deaf-blind, supports national policy to benefit people who are deaf-blind, encourages the founding and strengthening of family organizations in each state, provides information and publishes a newsletter.

NFADB
111 Middle Neck Road
Sands Point, NY 11050
(800) 255-0411 x275
Fax: (516) 944-7302
nfadb@aol.com

**National Consortium On Deaf-Blindness [NCDB]** NCDB is a national technical assistance and dissemination center for children and youth who are deaf-blind.

NCDB
Western Oregon University
345 N. Monmouth
Monmouth, OR 97361
(800) 438-9376
Fax: (503) 838-8150
info@nationaldb.org
http://nationaldb.org/

ASSESSMENT- OREGON HEALTH AND SCIENCES UNIVERSITY

**Validation of Evidence-based Assessment Strategies to Promote Achievement in Children who are Deafblind**
http://www.ohsu.edu/oidd/d21/com_pro/db_assess_ab.cfm

**Diabetes**

References that could also be used for resources/hyperlinks:

www.diabetes.ca/about-diabetes/youth/
diabetes.about.com/od/childrenanddiabetes/a/type1kidsmngmnt.htm

www.bcchildrens.ca/Services/SpecializedPediatrics/EndocrinologyDiabetesUnit

**HIV/AIDS**

- The Body: The Complete HIV/AIDS Resource
- British Columbia Centre for Excellence in HIV/AIDS
- British Columbia Persons with AIDS Society
ECI References

- Oak Tree Clinic - BC Women’s Hospital

Asthma


http://www.asthma-education.com/content/

Other types of chronic illness

For More Information:

http://kidshealth.org/parent/system/ill/seriously_ill.html
http://www.cincinnatichildrens.org/about/patient/coping/default.htm

Organizations and Websites:

http://www.nichcy.org/index.html
http://www.our-kids.org/
http://www.starbright.org/
http://www.pacer.org/

Books for Kids:

Books for Parents:

Apraxia

www.apraxia-kids.org/site/apps/nlnet/content.aspx?c=chKMI0PIIsE&b=839037&ct=837215
http://www.asha.org/public/speech/disorders/ChildhoodApraxia.htm

Separation Anxiety Disorder

Canadian Mental Health Association http://www.cmha.ca/bins/index.asp


DSM-IV-TR
ECI References

American academy of child and adolescent psychiatry
http://www.aacap.org/page.ww?name=Home&section=root

Attachment Disorder

Mayo clinic:
http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/reactive-attachment-disorder/DS00988

DSM-IV-TR

American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry:
http://www.aacap.org/cs/root/facts_for_families/reactive_attachment_disorder