# UBC SAUDER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

#### COURSE INFORMATION

Course title:	<b>Operations and Logistics</b>			
Course code:	BASC 550	Credits:	1.5	
Session, term, period:	202152	Class location:	Online (Canvas & Zoom)	
Section(s):	820	Live class times:	July 10, 11 & 17, 2021 (CST) see	
			below	
Course duration:	July 2021	Pre-requisites:	n/a	
Division:	OPLOG	Co-requisites:	n/a	
Program:	IMBA	-		

#### **INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION**

Instructor:	Dr. Mahesh Nagarajan		
Phone:	604-822-8360	Office location	: Via Zoom
Email:	Mahesh.nagarajan@sauder.ubc.ca	Office hours:	By Appointment

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Operations managers are primarily concerned with the production and delivery of goods and services. They are responsible for the systematic planning, designing, operating, controlling and improving the various production processes involved from the time a customer places an order to the time the product is delivered. The challenge for operations managers is to produce goods and deliver services in accordance with the business strategy of their company. Typically, this involves balancing the needs for lower costs, higher quality, shorter production times and greater operational flexibility, while at the same time getting the customer orders (products or services) out on time. In this course you will learn the fundamentals principles of Operations Management, enhance your managerial insights and intuition and improve your business decisions.

This course will be conducted in an interactive and participative manner. The online live sessions are designed to draw upon the rich experience base of the students. Learning will be facilitated through lecture and discussion. Students are expected to attend class, have read the assigned readings from the course binder, thought about the questions posed in the readings or in the syllabus, and actively contribute to discussions

#### **COURSE FORMAT**

Online Live Lectures on Zoom (dates and times as per class schedule) & short video recordings

#### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Explain fundamental concepts related to Operations management and strategy.
- Describe the role of operations and how it integrates with other business functions.
- Analyze "uncertainty" and how it relates to business decisions.
- Evaluate operational issues using different frameworks for managerial decision making.

#### ASSESSMENTS

Summary	
<u>Component</u>	<u>Weight</u>
Assignments	50%
Final exam	40%
Class participation	<u>   10</u> %
Total	<u>100</u> %

#### Details of Assessments

The course assessment will be based on a final exam, class participation and individual assignments. The details are as follows. Please see the document on the guidelines for the homework assignments for more details (posted on Canvas).

Activity	Grade %	Due Date	Notes
Galanz Enterprizes	5	July 9 Midnight CST	See instructions
		July 8 3pm PST	
Dell Interview	5	July 9 Midnight CST	See Instructions
		July 8 3pm PST	
Wriston Case	10	July 9 Midnight CST	See instructions
		July 8 3pm PST	
Zara Case	10	July 9 Midnight CST	See instructions
		July 8 3pm PST	
Barilla	10	July 16 Midnight CST	See instructions
		July 15 3pm PST	
China Auto Finance	10	TBD (after lectures)	See instructions
Class Participation	10	N/A	During class
Final Exam	40	As per IMBA Schedule	As per IMBA
			Schedule

#### LEARNING MATERIALS

**Reading Materials:** Readings (articles) on Canvas and class lectures (slides in Power Point) that will be posted during the sessions.

#### COURSE-SPECIFIC POLICIES AND RESOURCES

*Missed or late assignments, and regrading of assessments* Late submissions will not be accepted and will receive a grade of zero.

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## Academic Concessions

If extenuating circumstances arise, please contact the RHL Graduate School program office as early as reasonably possible, and submit an <u>Academic Concession Request & Declaration Form</u> <u>https://webforms.sauder.ubc.ca/academic-concession-rhlee</u>. If an academic concession is granted during the course, the student will be provided options by RHL, or by the instructor in consultation with RHL, per <u>UBC's policy on Academic Concession</u>.

# POLICIES APPLICABLE TO COURSES IN THE ROBERT H. LEE GRADUATE SCHOOL

## Attendance

Excepting extenuating circumstances, students are expected to attend 100% of their scheduled class hours. Absent students limit their own academic potential, and that of their classmates, and cause unnecessary disruption to the learning environment. Students missing more than 20% of the total scheduled class hours for a course (including classes held during the add/drop period) without having received an academic concession will be withdrawn from that course. Withdrawals, depending on timing, could result in a "W" or an "F" standing on the transcript.

#### Punctuality

Students are expected to arrive for classes and activities on time and fully prepared to engage. Late arrivals may be refused entry at the discretion of the instructor or activity lead. Students arriving later than halfway through a scheduled class will be treated as absent for that class.

## Electronic Devices

Devices such as laptops, tablets, and cell phones are not permitted to be used in class unless directed by the instructor for in-class activities. Students who do not follow the School's policy in this regard may be required to leave the room for the remainder of the class, so that they do not distract others. Research shows that students' use of laptops in class has negative implications for the learning environment, including reducing their own grades and the grades of those sitting around them.

#### Citation Style

Please use the American Psychological Association (APA) reference style to cite your sources.

Details of the above policies and other RHL Policies are available at: http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?tree=12,199,506,1625

# UNIVERSITY POLICIES AND RESOURCES

UBC provides resources to support student learning and to maintain healthy lifestyles but recognizes that sometimes crises arise and so there are additional resources to access including those for survivors of sexual violence. UBC values respect for the person and ideas of all members of the academic community. Harassment and discrimination are not tolerated nor is suppression of academic freedom. UBC provides appropriate accommodation for students with disabilities and for religious observances. UBC values academic honesty and students are expected to acknowledge the ideas generated by others and to uphold the highest academic standards in all of their actions. Details of the policies and how to access support are available on the UBC Senate website at <a href="https://senate.ubc.ca/policies-resources-support-student-success">https://senate.ubc.ca/policies-resources-support-student-success</a>.

# Respect for Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion

The UBC Sauder School of Business strives to promote an intellectual community that is enhanced by diversity along various dimensions including status as a First Nation, Metis, Inuit, or Indigenous person, race, ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, religion, political beliefs, social class, and/or

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disability. It is critical that students from diverse backgrounds and perspectives be valued in and wellserved by their courses. Furthermore, the diversity that students bring to the classroom should be viewed as a resource, benefit, and source of strength for your learning experience. It is expected that all students and members of our community conduct themselves with empathy and respect for others.

#### Academic Integrity

The academic enterprise is founded on honesty, civility, and integrity. As members of this enterprise, all students are expected to know, understand, and follow the codes of conduct regarding academic integrity. At the most basic level, this means submitting only original work done by you and acknowledging all sources of information or ideas and attributing them to others as required. This also means you should not cheat, copy, or mislead others about what is your work. Violations of academic integrity (i.e., misconduct) lead to the breakdown of the academic enterprise, and therefore serious consequences arise and harsh sanctions are imposed. For example, incidences of plagiarism or cheating may result in a mark of zero on the assignment or exam and more serious consequences may apply if the matter is referred to the President's Advisory Committee on Student Discipline. Careful records are kept in order to monitor and prevent recurrences.

#### Academic Freedom and Students Studying from Outside Canada

During this pandemic, the shift to online learning has greatly altered teaching and studying at UBC, including changes to health and safety considerations. Keep in mind that some UBC courses might cover topics that are censored or considered illegal by non-Canadian governments. This may include, but is not limited to, human rights, representative government, defamation, obscenity, gender or sexuality, and historical or current geopolitical controversies. If you are a student living abroad, you will be subject to the laws of your local jurisdiction, and your local authorities might limit your access to course material or take punitive action against you. UBC is strongly committed to academic freedom, but has no control over foreign authorities (please visit <a href="http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?tree=3,33,86,0">http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?tree=3,33,86,0</a> for an articulation of the values of the University conveyed in the Senate Statement on Academic Freedom). Thus, we recognize that students will have legitimate reason to exercise caution in studying certain subjects. If you have concerns regarding your personal situation, consider postponing taking a course with manifest risks, until you are back on campus or reach out to your academic advisor to find substitute courses. For further information and support, please visit: <a href="http://academic.ubc.ca/support-resources/freedom-expression">http://academic.ubc.ca/support-resources/freedom-expression</a>

#### COPYRIGHT

All materials of this course (course handouts, lecture slides, assessments, course readings, etc.) are the intellectual property of the instructor or licensed to be used in this course by the copyright owner. Redistribution of these materials by any means without permission of the copyright holder(s) constitutes a breach of copyright and may lead to academic discipline and could be subject to legal action. Any lecture recordings are for the sole use of the instructor and students enrolled in the class. In no case may the lecture recording or part of the recording be used by students for any other purpose, either personal or commercial. Further, audio or video recording of classes are not permitted without the prior approval of the instructor.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

UBC's Point Grey Campus is located on the traditional, ancestral, and unceded territory of the xwmə $\theta$ kwəýəm (Musqueam) people, who for millennia have passed on their culture, history, and traditions from one generation to the next on this site.

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#### ONLINE TEACHING TOOL & REQUIREMENTS

This course will be taught using Zoom for synchronous classes and office hours.

To help replicate the classroom experience, make sessions more dynamic and hold each person accountable, both students and instructors are required to have their cameras on during Zoom sessions. Students who require an accommodation with regard to the "camera on" requirement must contact their instructors in advance of the first class to discuss options. As professional graduate students, students are expected to conduct themselves professionally by joining sessions on time, muting mics when not speaking, refraining from using any other technology when in-session, attending in business casual dress (at a minimum), and participating from a quiet environment. Content from synchronous sessions will be selectively recorded per instructor discretion and made available to students on Canvas for a maximum duration of the course length. This is done to allow students the opportunity to return to lecture content to solidify learnings.

#### **COURSE SCHEDULE**

#### (Subject to change)

Please read the pre-readings I have slotted below <u>BEFORE</u> class. The rough plan is as below. Day 1: July 10, 2021 Saturday 8 am – 2pm Shanghai Time

**Pre-Reading:** An Interview with M. Dell and Galanz Enterprizes (Dell and Galanz homework assignment due July 9 Midnight CST)

- An Introduction to Operations Management
  - We will use the Dell article to introduce several operational concepts in the context of the direct business model. The article serves as a useful backdrop in introducing these concepts. Our interest is not per se on Dell but more the direct model.
  - We will use the Galanz article to talk about basic operations strategy along with Dell.
- Basics of process flow

We will look at viewing several business activities as flows of entities through processes. This framework allows us to evaluate the operations of several firms. It also allows us to reconcile concepts in operations to accounting that you will learn later in this program. We will understand how to measure, improve and understand business processes.

#### In class exercise: Kristen cookie case. No need to pre-read this.

We will also discuss process quality and have a <u>short</u> discussion about **China Auto Finance** case. No need to read this case beforehand.

#### • Matching Products and Services and products

#### (Pre-Reading: Taxonomy of process types. You will also need this for Wriston Case)

This topic covers the different types of manufacturing processes and matches them to the type of products that these processes use. This is a simple concept, but has some powerful lessons to be learnt both for service and manufacturing firms. We will see several examples of these concepts in practice. We will also tie these to metrics used to evaluate multi facility operations and cover some important concepts such as allocation of overheads and common costs, transfer prices etc.

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# Day 2: July 11, 2021 Sunday 8 am – 2pm Shanghai Time

# • Uncertainty, Risk and using Data: An introduction

(No pre-readings)

An important ingredient in making business decisions is data. We will look at some basic concepts in statistics that will teach us how one can use data and make effective managerial decisions. In doing this, we will cover some basic concepts in probability and use it illustrate risk, the effects of uncertainty and a framework for making decisions under risk. We will look at hoe one can interpret data, use data for prediction and test how good our predictions and decisions actually are.

This will be illustrated by examples from Operations, Marketing and Finance.

## • Products processes and facility location:

(Pre-reading: Wriston Manufacturing case. Please read before class. You also have a homework assignment based on Wriston July 09 Midnight CST)

We will discuss the various concepts behind service and product quality. We will look at the Toyota model, discuss statistical quality control and finally discuss the relationship between organizational culture and quality.

## • Models for optimal capacity decisions:

#### (No pre-readings)

- Economic order quantity.
- Economic models of capacity and resource allocation.
- Relationship to finance, process flow and operations.

#### Day 3: July 17, 2021 Saturday 8 am – 12 Noon Shanghai Time

• Understanding Uncertainty and Risk

#### (No pre-readings)

We will re-visit what we learned from day 2 and now use it to make managerial decisions when faced with risk. We will also look at strategies that firms may employ to mitigate risk.

# • Operations Strategy

(Pre-reading: Zara case. You also have a homework based on Zara due July 9 Midnight CST)

- Operations Management Triangle
- o Operations Strategy using the Zara case
- o Retail operations
- Supply chain Management: Operational Changes (Pre-reading: Barilla case. You also have a homework based on Zara due July 16 Midnight CST)

#### Asynchronous Recordings:

In addition to the live lectures, I will be posting recorded sessions for this course.



These recordings will cover some of the technical material in greater detail than what we will cover in class. There will also be some new material in the videos. Viewing instructions and explanations will be given later via Canvas announcements.

In addition to these video lectures, I will give access to longer video lecture sessions that can be used for your reference as you prepare for the exam. These are not part of the video and class lectures, but simply something you may find useful.