Sauder Social Entrepreneurship

Lorcan O Cathain, November 2022

I've been extremely luckily over my short career to-date to have had a number of very formative roles, across diverse geographies and areas

- Former International Athlete
- Global Venture Development Manager, Kaymu (Philippines)
- Former economic advisor to Rwandan Ministry of Trade (Rwanda)
- CEO & Founder, RONKOS
- COO 4G Capital
- Forbes 30 under 30, Social Entrepreneurship (2020)
- CEO & Co-founder of Money254 (launched April 2021)



While very distinct, I think about these roles in terms of phases which have informed my current philosophy towards social entrepreneurship





The power of technology to influence change





The difficulty of translating the energy of a cause into a sustainable business





The weight of responsibility associated with being an entrepreneur

During my time as an economist, access to finance consistently arose as a primary inhibitor of business survival, leading me to 4G Capital

The Problem

- Micro traders ran good businesses with strong margins (30-100%) but financing inventory was a challenge
- The majority still operated off feature phones and transacted in cash
- Market struggled to serve this segment:
 - Majority of solutions focused on consumers and often smart phone users
 - MSME finance gap \$330bn across the continent
 - Nearly half of all businesses failed within 12 months in Kenya
 - · Digital/ remote onboarding difficult
 - Missing out on the increasing digital opportunity

The Solution:

- 4G Capital combined the speed of digital with the benefits of traditional customer service
 - New wave of Hybrid lenders









Kenya's FS market is vibrant but fragmented and confusing with big spreads on terms.

6 active accounts

14 loans per year

49 Commercial Banks

Transactional Salary Accounts USE \$110+ per annum on fees | SPREAD



500+ Digital Lenders

Fast Income Smoothing USE 40% per loan per month | SPREAD





172+ SACCOs

Savings Yields + Savings Backed Loans 10% per annum on savings | SPREAD





100+ Microfinance Lenders

USE Fast Larger Secured Loans SPREAD | 300% per loan per annum



13 Microfinance Banks

USE Deposit Backed Lending SPREAD | +15% per annum on loans



49 Underwriters, 11K Agents

USE Auto, Health, and Life Policies SPREAD | 100% on policy premium

Consumers

Institutions

100%

growth in financial involvement over the past decade

300+

new financial institutions in the past 5 years

80%

Don't have comprehensive CRB Profiles

11M

Formal Non-Performing Loans Q1 2020

41%

Report unexpected charges with their bank account

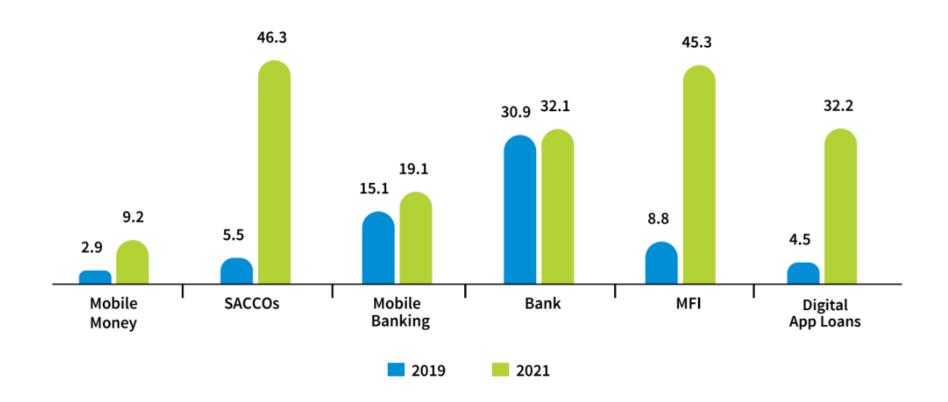
18

Highest NPS Score across Kenyan Banking Sector

Navigating this landscape effectively is nearly impossible, creating challenges for both consumers and institutions.

And the problem has only been growing.

Figure 4.7: Unexpected or unclear charges faced by consumers (%)



With very real human implications



Man Commits Suicide in Kakamega After Frequent Calls From Loan App

By **IMRAN OTIENO** on *18 October 2020 - 12:01 pm*

NEW SOCIAL MENACE

MP blames increased suicides on unregulated mobile money lenders

Apps also blamed for divorces, family break-ups and listing of defaulters by CRB

In Summary

MOST POPULAR

Kenyan borrowers shamed by debt collectors chasing Silicon Valley loans

Customers say friends and family were harassed after they were late repaying US start-up Branch

Money254 is Kenya's premier financial services marketplace.



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Learn

through articles and other Money254 content

Compare

and identify the best financial product that fits your needs

Apply

for products easily directly on Money254

1.9M
Unique Users

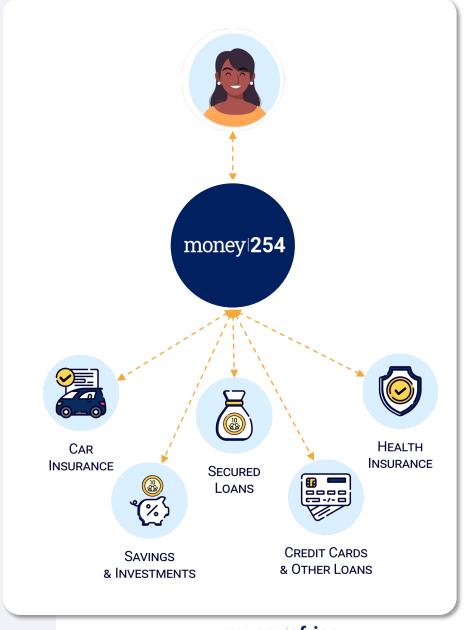
7.5M

Total Page Views

270K

Financial Users Connected to Products Millions of Kenyans trust Money254 to help them make **confident** financial decisions.

We enable anyone with a smartphone across Sub-Saharan Africa to instantly and intuitively connect to the best financial products available to them.



We use content to build literacy &





To become financially savvy, you'll need time and effort. It isn't something that happens overnight!... See more



money254.co.ke Money & Me: The Seven Financial Lessons to Master by Age 30

and 673 others

12 comments • 202 shares







and 1.5K others

1comment • 24 shares



Owning a #business is a dream to many, but it's not easy.... See more



money254.co.ke

5 Things the Bank Will Ask When You Need a Business Loan

and 1.7K others

20 comments • 36 shares

...

800

total articles published since our inception in April 2021

16

new articles published per week (64 per month)

3'45"

average time spent on each 800 word article

money 254 October 2021 Posts

And it's beginning to pay dividends- We reach 3.4M Kenyans every month across our various channels

3.4M

total monthly reach

500k

total monthly engaged

250k

total monthly landed

Channel Reach



34K Followers, 1m total monthly reach



40K newsletter sign-ups, average 20% open rate



17K keyword rankings, including 4000k high intent #1 rankings

Our customers love using Money254

[Money254 Relationship Manager] Madam Wangui was so wonderful from the time I inquired about loans. She did follow up and ensured I received the loan. Above all, she gave me the assurance and confidence that Mogo was a genuine loan agency cause at first I was in doubts. I can't ask for more than what she did.

David, \$3,500 loan to pay school fees in Nairobi



It was excellent. I am delighted that you are true partners.

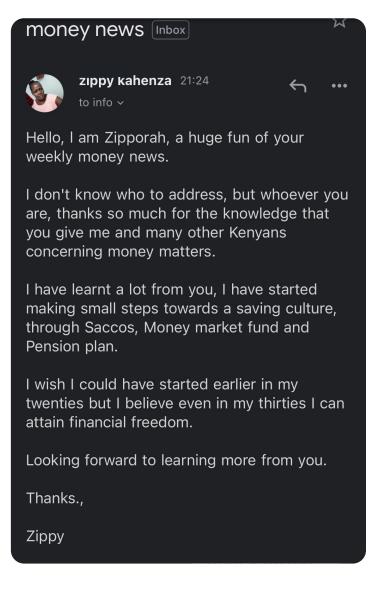
Michael, \$1,750 loan to stock up lighting business in Naivasha



Thank you. It was EXTREMELY helpful.

Laura, \$2,500 loan to fulfill client hardware order in Nairobi





We have the team to make it happen.



Lorcan O Cathain
CEO & Co-Founder
COO, 4G Capital (Kenya)
Launch Manager, Jumia (Ph)



Adam Versprille
CPO & Co-Founder
CPO, 4G Capital (Kenya)
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Sam Achola
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Sr. Engineer, Welio (US, Acquired)
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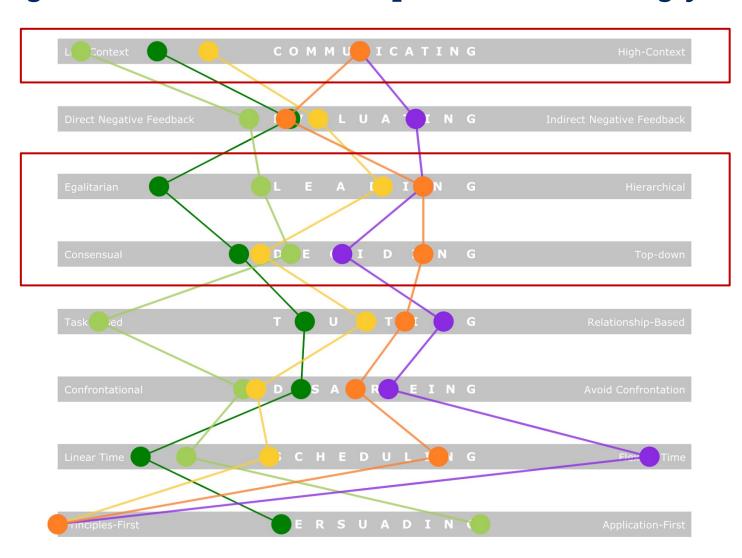






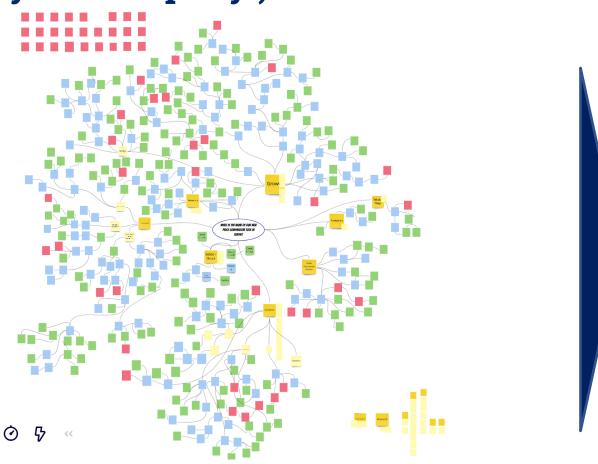
Understanding cultural nuances is important in running your team

effectively



The Culture Map: Money254 Team

In any context, especially outside your own market, users will always know best (potentially even when it comes to naming your company!)



money 254

Summary

- 1. Entrepreneurs are everywhere, in every field.
- 2. Technology is an enabler but isn't in itself the focus. Don't get lost in your own product.
- 3. Being an entrepreneur is a privilege. While technology is an equaliser, privilege still matters. Recognise this and work to correct it.
- Good intentions are not a substitute for competency.
 Unintended consequences are real
- 5. Being a founder can be lonely, ask for help and celebrate the small wins.
- Build with humility and curiosity.
- 7. Building a business isn't a zero sum game. Competition is good for the consumer and for you.



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