

Police Bias in Defining Crimes

Hate Crimes that Police 'See'

- 1) Extreme Behavior
- 2) Premeditation
- 3) Sympathetic Victim(s)
- 4) Multiple Offenders
- 5) Media Coverage/Framing
- 6) Significant Harm

Hate Crimes that Police 'Don't See'

- 1) **Routine Offenses**
- 2) Response/Retaliation
- 3) Unsympathetic Victim(s)
- 4) Single Offenders
- 5) Minimal-to-no media coverage
- 6) Minimal Harm

Remember - one of the second most common hate crime against Asian-Americans 2018 *were* **Simple Assaults**, which can be a category of a '**Routine Offense**' for Law Enforcement purposes.