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June 16, 2020

LIBR 514F

Term Project Final

## REFERENCES

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Thompson, A. & Schwencke, K. (2016, November 15). Hate crimes are up - the government isn’t keeping good track of them. *ProPublica*. Retrieved from <https://www.propublica.org/article/hate-crimes-are-up-but-the-government-isnt-keeping-good-track-of-them>

Schwencke, K. (2017, July 31). Confusion, fear, cynicism: why people don’t report hate incidents. *ProPublica*. Retrieved from <https://www.propublica.org/article/confusion-fear-cynicism-why-people-dont-report-hate-incidents>

Shanmugasundaram, S. (2018, April 15). Hate Crimes Explained. *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved on May 30, 2020 from <https://www.splcenter.org/20180415/hate-crimes-explained>

### **“Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry” infographic:**

Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI). (n.d.). *FBI - Hate Crime*. Retrieved Jun 9, 2020 from [<sup>1</sup>](https://ucr.fbi.gov/hate-crime)

Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI). (n.d.). *FBI Methodology: 2013 Hate Crime Statistics*. Retrieved Jun 13, 2020 from [https://ucr.fbi.gov/hate-crime/2013/resource-pages/methodology/methodology\\_final](https://ucr.fbi.gov/hate-crime/2013/resource-pages/methodology/methodology_final)

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<sup>1</sup> Raw data collected from all 22 years of reported hate crime data informed this chart. See the next footnote for more details.

### **“Race-Motivated Hate Crime Incidents” Tableau visualization and Excel dataset:**

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### **“What is a hate crime?” infographic:**

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Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI). (n.d.). *Services: Uniform Crime Reporting*. Retrieved on May 28, 2020 from <https://www.fbi.gov/services/cjis/ucr/>

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<sup>2</sup> Reported hate crime data by year was accessed through this website. Data was pulled from “Table 1,” which was published every year. The links for the years 1996-2003 lead directly to a PDF document of hate crime data for that year, which includes the “Table 1” data. Data for all subsequent years was found via the “Incidents and Offenses” category, where the “Table 1” data is located. There is no reported data for the year 1995.