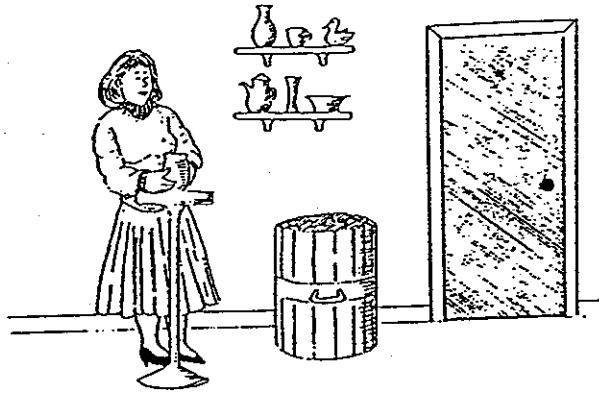


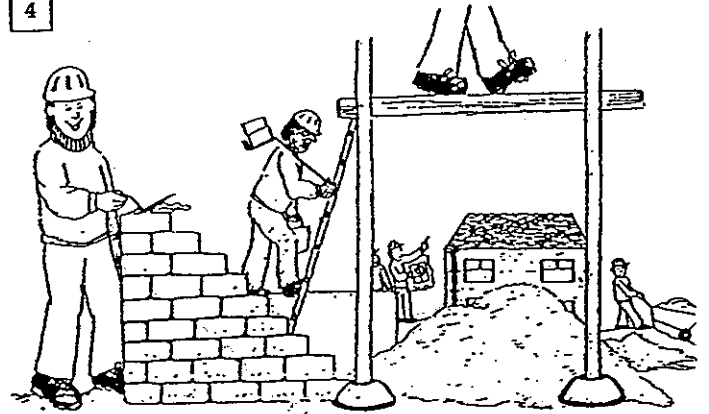
**VIEWS OF TEACHING AND LEARNING:  
CARTOONS**

1



A piece of clay is being moulded by the potter.

4



Many people work on the building site. They are involved in clearing, carrying, building, planning and supervising.

2



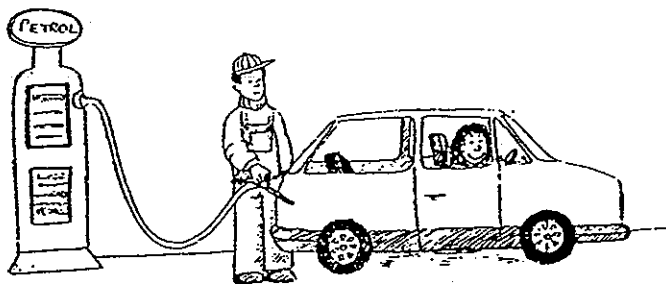
A guide and a traveller are moving through hilly terrain. There are a lot of hills, and one or two are very tall indeed. The view of the landscape changes as they ascend the higher ground.

5



A child is throwing stones into a pond, and watching the ripples spread outwards.

3



A petrol pump attendant is putting petrol into a car. The driver, who sometimes uses self-service petrol stations, will soon be able to drive away.

6



A gardener, surrounded by a range of garden equipment, is tending some of the different types of plant in the garden. He prefers the garden as it is, but realises that there are many types of garden.

## Teacher Roles

**Planner** The teacher sees planning and structuring of learning activities as fundamental to success in teaching and learning.

**Manager** The teacher's role is to organize and manage the classroom environment and student behavior in a way that will maximize learning.

**Quality controller** A central task for the teacher is to maintain the quality of language use in the classroom. Correct language use should be reinforced and incorrect use discouraged.

**Group organizer** The teacher's role is to develop an environment in which students work cooperatively on group tasks.

**Facilitator** The teacher's role is to help students discover their own ways of learning and to work independently.

**Motivator** The teacher seeks to improve students' confidence and interest in learning and to build a classroom climate that will motivate students.

**Empowerer** The teacher tries to take as little control or direction over the lesson as possible and lets the students make decisions about what they want to learn and how they want to learn it.

**Team member** The teacher and all the students in the class constitute a team and should interact like members of a team.

## Key Questions in Teaching

### Classroom management and organization

How do teachers establish classroom routines, procedures, and rules? What kinds of seating arrangements do they use?

### Assessment

How do teachers and students work to support learning in the classroom? What type of assessment procedures do they use?

### Curriculum, content, and planning

How do teachers approach lesson planning, lesson organization, and structure? How do they bring learning outcomes, teaching strategies, classroom tasks, learning resources, and assessment into correspondence?

### Instructional strategies

What type of teaching approach and classroom activities do teachers use? What strategies do teachers use to create an environment for learning?