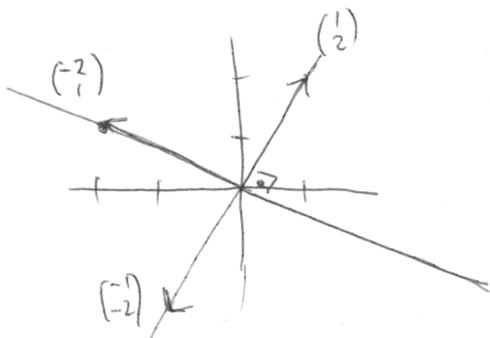


Problem 13 Reflection across $x+2y=0$.

The line is $\text{span} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ because $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ solves $x+2y=0$.

the perpendicular line is $\text{span} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ (the slope is the negative reciprocal.)



The points on the mirror $\text{span} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ are fixed, so $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$.

The points on the line perpendicular to the mirror get mapped to their negatives (directly across the origin.)

$$\text{so } \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

This gives the system of equations

$$\begin{aligned} -2a + b &= -2 \\ -2c + d &= 1 \\ a + 2b &= -1 \\ c + 2d &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

with augmented coefficient matrix $\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -2 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3/5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -4/5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -4/5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -3/5 \end{array} \right)$

So the matrix is $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -4 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$.

Check: $\frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -4 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} -10 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$

$$\frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ -4 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -10 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$